

6. PROPERTY Data Groups

6.1 MATERIAL DATA GROUP

This data group is used to define material properties.

6.1.1 IMAT - Isotropic material data group

IMAT	ID	EI	NULT	RHO	ALPHA	P
------	----	----	------	-----	-------	---

ID Identification number for the material (positive integer)

EI YOUNG'S Modulus

NULT Poisson's Ratio

RHO Mass density

ALPHA Coefficient of thermal expansion

P Plastic strain Vs true stress

Eg:- IMAT, 1, 70000, 0.3, 2.8E-09, 0, 0

6.1.2 OMAT - Orthotropic Material data group

OMAT	ID	EL	ET	EN	NULT	NULN	NUTN	RHO					
		ALPL	ALPT	ALPN	GLT	GLN	GTN	XT	XC	YT	YC	FS	FXYS

ID Identification number for the material (positive integer)

EL Longitudinal Modulus

ET Transverse Modulus

EN Normal Modulus

<i>NULT</i>	Poisson's ratio in L-T plane
<i>NULN</i>	Poisson's ratio in L-N plane
<i>NUTN</i>	Poisson's ratio in T-N plane
<i>RHO</i>	Mass density
<i>ALPL</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in L-direction.
<i>ALPT</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in T-direction.
<i>ALPN</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in N-direction.
<i>GLT</i>	In-plane shear modulus in L-T plane
<i>GLN</i>	In-plane shear modulus in L-N plane
<i>GTN</i>	In-plane shear modulus in T-N plane
<i>XT</i>	Logitudinal tensile strength
<i>XC</i>	Logitudinal compressive strength
<i>YT</i>	Transverse tensile strength
<i>YC</i>	Transverse compressive strength
<i>FS</i>	In-plane shear strength (FS)
<i>FXYS</i>	Interaction coefficient in failure theory

Eg:- OMAT, 3, 10, 10, 0, 0.2, 0.2, 0, 65, 0, 0, 0, 355, 355, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0

6.1.3 AMAT - Anisotropic Material data group

AMAT	ID	S11	S22	S33	S44	S55	S66	S12
------	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

S13	S14	S15	S16	S23	S24	S25	S26	S34	S35	S36
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

S45	S46	S56	RHO	C11	C22	C33	C12	C13	C23
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

<i>ID</i>	Identification number for the material (positive integer)
<i>S11</i>	Stiffness in 11 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S22</i>	Stiffness in 22 location of the elasticity matrix

<i>S33</i>	Stiffness in 33 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S44</i>	Stiffness in 44 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S55</i>	Stiffness in 55 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S66</i>	Stiffness in 66 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S12</i>	Stiffness in 12 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S13</i>	Stiffness in 13 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S14</i>	Stiffness in 14 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S15</i>	Stiffness in 15 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S16</i>	Stiffness in 16 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S23</i>	Stiffness in 23 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S24</i>	Stiffness in 24 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S25</i>	Stiffness in 25 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S26</i>	Stiffness in 26 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S34</i>	Stiffness in 34 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S35</i>	Stiffness in 35 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S36</i>	Stiffness in 36 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S45</i>	Stiffness in 45 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S46</i>	Stiffness in 46 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>S56</i>	Stiffness in 56 location of the elasticity matrix
<i>RHO</i>	Mass density (RHO)
<i>C11</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in 11 location of the alpha matrix
<i>C22</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in 22 location of the alpha matrix
<i>C33</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in 33 location of the alpha matrix
<i>C12</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in 12 location of the alpha matrix
<i>C13</i>	Coefficient of thermal expansion in 13 location of the alpha matrix

C23 Coefficient of thermal expansion in 23 location of the alpha matrix

Eg:-

6.1.4 VISCOMAT – Visco Elastic Material.

VISCOMAT	ID	ME	NULT	RHO	ALPHA	TVsM	PC
-----------------	-----------	-----------	-------------	------------	--------------	-------------	-----------

ID Identification number

ME Modulus of elasticity

NULT Poisson's ratio

RHO Mass density

ALPHA Coefficient of thermal expansion

TVsM Time Vs Modulus

PC Prony coefficients

Eg: VISCOMAT, 1, 1594.11, 0.4954, 0.00178, 0, 0, F1

6.1.5 IMATHT – Material data for heat transfer.

IMATHT	ID	CX	CY	CZ	SH	RHO
---------------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	------------

ID Identification number

CX Conductivity-X

CY Conductivity-Y

CZ Conductivity-Z

SH Specific Heat

RHO Mass density

Eg: IMATHT, 1, 17.4, 17.4, 0, 0, 0

6.2 PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

6.2.1 THICK - THICKNESS

This data group is used for the thickness at nodes for shell elements

THICK	<i>ID</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>t1</i>	<i>t2</i>	<i>t3</i>	...
--------------	-----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----

ID Identification number for thickness (positive integer)

n Number of thickness values

t1, t2,...tn Nodal thickness values

NOTE:- The thickness may be specified as t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n , where n is the number of nodes of an element. If a single value is specified, a uniform thickness is assumed. If the number of values specified is less than the number of nodes of an element, the last value in the sequence is assumed for the rest of nodes.

Eg:- THICK, 1, 1, 3.1 A uniform thickness of 3.1

THICK, 2, 2, 1.2/3.1/1.2 A variable thickness of 1.2, 3.1, 1.2 is assigned for 3-node triangular elements and a thickness of 1.2, 3.1, 1.2, 1.2 is assigned to 4-node quadrilateral elements (the last value is repeated)

6.2.2 BPROP - BEAM PROPERTIES

BPROP	<i>ID</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Iyy</i>	<i>Izz</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>Sy</i>	<i>Sz</i>	<i>Ky</i>	<i>Kz</i>	<i>yoff</i>	<i>zoff</i>
--------------	-----------	-------------	------------	------------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-------------	-------------

<i>ID</i>	Unique identification number
<i>Area</i>	Area of cross-section
<i>Iyy</i>	Moment of inertia about local y-axis
<i>Izz</i>	Moment of inertia about local z-axis
<i>J</i>	Torsional constant
<i>Sy</i>	Shear centre offset – y axis
<i>Sz</i>	Shear centre offset – z axis
<i>Ky</i>	Shear factor -Ky – y axis
<i>Kz</i>	Shear factor - Kz – z axis
<i>yoff</i>	Node offset -yoff
<i>zoff</i>	Node offset -zoff

NOTE: If torsional constant J is not specified, it is taken as $I_{yy} + I_{zz}$

Eg: **BPROP, 1, 20, 41.6667, 26.6667, 87.875, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0**

6.2.3 RP – PROPERTIES FOR ROD ELEMENTS

RP	ID	A1	A2	J
----	----	----	----	---

ID Unique identification number

A1, A2 Area of cross section at the ends. $A2 = A1$, if $A2=0$ or not specified

J Shear due to torsion factor

NOTE: If *J* is non-zero the rod also includes torsional degree of freedom

Eg: RP, 1, 1, 0, 0

6.2.4 MANGLE - Material Angle for Laminates

MANGLE	ID	LCS ID	dir	n	t1	t2	..	tn
--------	----	--------	-----	---	----	----	----	----

ID Identification number for the data

LCS ID Local coordinate system ID

dir Reference direction

= 0 First element edge

= 1 Local X direction

= 2 Local Y direction

= 3 Local Z direction

n Total number of angles

t1,t2...,tn Angles in degrees

NOTES

1. If $dir = 0$ the angle is interpreted w.r.t the first edge of the element. If $dir > 0$ the angle is interpreted w.r.t the projection of the direction-vector on the element face
2. The angles may be specified as t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n , where n is the number of nodes of an element. If a single value is specified, a uniform value is assumed. If the number of values specified is less than the number of nodes of an element, the last value in the sequence is assumed for the rest of nodes.

Eg: MANGLE, 1, 0, 0, 4, 45, 30, 30, 45

6.2.5 SOFF – Shell Offset

Reference plane offset for shell elements

SOFF	ID	Offset	Element IDs
------	----	--------	-------------

ID Identification number

Offset Shell offset in

- Middle
- Bottom
- Top
- Other

Element IDs List of element IDs.

Eg: SOFF, 2, 0, MIDDLE, 286T300

6.2.6 LAYUP - Laminate details for composite elements.

LAYUP	ID	nLayer	m1	a1	t1	m2	a2	t2
-------	----	--------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

ID Identification number

nLayer Number of layers

$m1, m2, \dots$ Material Id for the i^{th} layer
 $a1, a2, \dots$ Material angle Id for the i^{th} layer
 $t1, t2, \dots$ Thickness Id for each i^{th} layer

Note: The triplets ($m1, a1, t1$), ($m2, a2, t2$), .. are to be repeated ' $nLayer$ ' times, where $m1, a1, t1, \dots$ are the IDs of material properties (IMAT, OMAT), laminate angles (MANGLE) and thickness (THICK) respectively

Eg: **LAYUP, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1**

6.3 FUNCTION

6.3.1 TAB - REAL TABLE

TAB	ID	X	$x1$	$y1$	$x2$	$y2$	xn	yn
-----	----	---	------	------	------	------	----	----	------	------

Table Data is used to specify a variation of a quantity with reference to another independent variable, $y = f(x)$. For a given x the value of y is evaluated as follows

$$x_i \leq x \leq x_{i+1} \quad y = y_i + \frac{(y_{i+1} - y_i)}{(x_{i+1} - x_i)}(x - x_i)$$

$$x < x_i \quad y = y_1$$

$$x > x_n \quad y = y_n$$

ID Identification number for Table Data

X X refers to

-Temperature

- X coordinate

- Y coordinate

- Z coordinate

- Time

- Frequency

$x_1, x_2 \dots x_n$ Independent variable

$y_1, y_2 \dots y_n$ Dependent variable

Eg: **TAB, 1, TEMP, 1, 0.1, 2, 0.2, 3, 0.3, 4, 0.4**

6.3.2 EXPR – Expression

EXPR	ID	n	Exp
------	----	---	-----

ID Identification number for table data

n (default : 0)

Exp Expression

Eg: EXPR, 1, 0, -(.05*sin(3.14*X/200)*sin(3.14*Y/100))

6.4 NSMASS – Nonstructural mass

NSMASS	ID	md	Obj
--------	----	----	-----

ID Identification number for table data

md Mass per unit dimension

Obj *Object list*

Eg: NSMASS, 26, 7, 946T956(F1)/1043T1053(F1)/1140T1150(F1)

6.5 OPTSURF – Optical data

OPTSURF	<i>ID</i>	<i>LCS</i>	<i>AT</i>	<i>RA</i>	<i>AD</i>	<i>AR</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>VC</i>	<i>faces</i>
----------------	-----------	------------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	--------------

ID Identification number for optical data

LCS Local coordinate system

AT Aperature type in

0 - Circular

1 - Rectangular

2 - Hexagonal

3 - Annular

RA Reflection Axis in

0 - Off Axis

1 - On Axis

AD Aperature Distance

AR Aperature Radius

CC Conic Constant

VC Vertex Curvature

faces Optical faces

6.6 GP – Gap Property

GP	<i>ID</i>	<i>IGap</i>	<i>NStiff</i>	<i>NRStiff</i>	<i>Tol</i>
-----------	-----------	-------------	---------------	----------------	------------

ID Unique identification number.

IGap Initial Gap.

NStiff Normal stiffness.

NRStiff Normal rigid body stiffness.

Tol Tolerance

Eg:- GP, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0.0001